# 2.2 Research Projects

## **All Divisions**

Basic studies toward establishing sustainable biological production systems required for combating desertification in dry land, since April 2000

## 1) Division of Arid Land Environment

## **Subdivision of Natural Environment**

Studies on the wind climate and the sand movement in the Tottori Sand Dune Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1991
Analysis of ground surface information by remote sensing Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1991
Studies on the effect of water receptivity and thermal variation under soil surface mulching Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1993
Studies on the modification of the microclimate of the agricultural fields Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1997
Studies on the evaluation and utilization of natural energies Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1997
Studies on the monitoring of desertification in the Loess Plateau, China Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology for 21<sup>st</sup> Century COE Program for Arid Land Science, Since April 2003

### Subdivision of Water Resources

Design of irrigation systems and water management
Allocation from the University Funds, since April 1993
Estimation of crop transpiration and soil evaporation
Allocation from the University Funds, since April 1993
Up-scaling of soil hydraulic properties
Allocation from the University Funds, since October 2003
Reduction of soil evaporation in irrigation
Allocation from the University Funds, since October 2003
Effective use of rainfall in irrigation scheduling
Allocation from the University Funds, since April 2004
Assessment of rainfall in arid regions
Allocation from the University Funds, since June 2002
Solute movement in arid soil
Allocation from the University Funds, since June 2002
Digital analyses of salt crust caused by salt accumulation
Allocation from the University Funds, since June 2002

# 2) Division of Biological Production

#### Subdivision of Plant Ecophysiology

Physiological responses of gramineous plants to drought stress 21<sup>st</sup> Century COE Program Funds from Monbukagakusho, Since October 2002 Physiological responses of leguminous plants to salt stress 21<sup>st</sup> Century COE Program Funds from Monbukagakusho, Since October 2002
Photosynthetic characteristics of date palm
Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 2001
Control of plant root system
Joint Research Funds from Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd., Since September 2002
Identification and characterization of Plant indicators of desertification
Core University Program Funds from JSPS, Since April 2001

### Subdivision of Plant Production

Studies on crop tolerance to water deficiency and salinity
Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1996
Studies on utilization of drought tolerant leguminous plants
Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1998
Alleviating effects of several substances on plants under drought and salt stresses
Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1998
Utilization of Xerophytes and Halophytes
Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1999

## 3) Division of Afforestation and Land Conservation

#### Subdivision of Revegetation and Grassland Development

Dynamics of Pine trees on sand dunes Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1994 Tree growth and nutrient and water dynamics of trees and in the soil Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1994 Growth and reproductive characteristics of woody plants Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1995 Ecological studies on sand dune vegetation Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1995 Maintenance mechanisms of plant communities in arid areas Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1996 Studies on salt tolerance of woody plants Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 1999 Impacts of climate change on agricultural production in arid areas Research Institute for Humanity and Nature, From April 2001 Studies on the ecosystem rehabilitation in the loess plateau, China 21st Century COE Program Funds from Monbukagakusho, Since October 2002 Studies on the water and nutrient dynamics and tree growth Monbukagakusho Grant in Aid for Scientific Research C(2), Since April 2004

#### Subdivision of Land Conservation

Development of measurement technology on solute transport in undisturbed soil column and downward flow from root zone in irrigated farmland in arid regions

Monbukagakusho Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research B (2), From April 2004 to March 2007 Effect of water pollution on clogging of emitters and filters of micro-irrigation system in the Tohaku irrigation project

Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, Since October 1992

Improvement of high permeable soils using artificial zeolite

Research of Requisition, Since April 2003

Effect of water quality on drip irrigation schedules

Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 2000

Development of a simple technology for measuring nitrate nitrogen in soil water of sand dune fields Joint Research of Civilian Agency, From April 2004 to March 2006

Establishment of measuring soil water content and salinity of sand with high salt concentration Joint Research of Civilian Agency, Since April 2004

Measurement and numerical simulation of water flow and salt transport in unsaturated soil Allocation from the University Funds, Since April 2001